COAL SHORTAGE LOOMS LARGE

More Serious Next Winter
Than Dreamed of, Says
State Administrator.

75,000,000 TONS SHORT

That Dreamed of, Says
State Administrator.

These girls were from the poorer classes, without enough education to enable them to find employment in other lines then open:

"3. The closing of these factories would mean that these women would be thrown on the merciless charities of the world in the dead of winter and in time of war. More Serious Next Winter

Pleads for Extreme Economy and Shows Why Factories Can't Be Closed.

State Fuel Administrator W. E. Meyer, who has just returned from a meeting of the leaders of the national fuel administration and national railway commission, together with representatives of mine operators and miners, held in Chicago, addressed the Tennessee Bankers' association, now in session at Signal mountain, Wednesiay afternoon on the gravity of the conservation of fuel. "The problem," stated Mr. Meyer, "is far graver than had any idea of, and I learned that the people and the strength of the conservation of fuel. "The problem," stated Mr. Meyer, "is far graver than had any idea of, and I learned that the people and the strength of the case.

Coal Means Lives.

"The make a long story short, the closing of these candy factories meant the moral ruin of hundreds of good girls. I felt that before God and man I owed a debt to the womanhood on the fields of France. Therefore I did not close the candy factories. "Similar situations existed in many other so-called unnecessary industries, to close which strong pressure was brought to bear.

"Many of my advisers in Tennessee insisted that the people employed in the various so-called unnecessary or nonwar industries would at once go to work in essential or war industries. Investigation proved this had never been found to be the case.

Coal Means Lives.

"Then, again, there were not 10,000." n session at Signal mountain, Wednesiay afternoon on the gravity of the
conservation of fuel. "The problem,"
stated Mr. Meyer, "is far graver than
I had any idea of, and I learned that
the situation is really very acute. The
fuel outlook today is graver than at
any time since the beginning of the
war. The various fuel administrators
have taken a census of the fuel needs
for the coming year and it shows the
increased demands afising from the
various munition plants, ship building
operations and other great industries
which are being turned into war work,
together with the increased demands
from the railroads to move this traffic, will require not less than 75,000,000
tons more coal for the year 1918 than
for 1917."

The 75,000,000 tons of coal would

The 75,000,000 tons of coal would form a solid train, Mr. Meyer stated, from New York to Vancouver, from Vancouver across the entire North Pacific to Vladivostok, from Vladivostok to Petrograd, from Petrograd to Berlin, from Berlin to Paris, from Paris to London, from London to Liverpool and from Liverpool across the Atlantic to New York. Continuing, Mr. Meyer

"Please bear in mind that the coal to fill this train of cars reaching around the globe must be dug from our mines, in addition to what they dug last year. And last year every nerve was strained and every pick digging.

"Before the war our ordinary output of bituminous coal was about 400,000,000 tons yearly. Last year, by using every possible energy the output of bituminous coal was increased to 550,-000 tons.

bituminous coal was increased to sov.000 tons,
"During the year 1918 we must have
not loss than 625,000,000 tons, or disaster will result. The making up of
this scemingly impossible quantity of
75,000,000 tons is a matter of stern
necessity. It means life or death to us
as a nation. The fate of the struggle
in Europe hangs on the United States,
and our ability to help depends on
coal.

Must Economize.

"In order to make up this great shortage we must at once begin to save coal in every possible way. Our homes must beat fewer rooms, our industries must use every means to econ-omize in fuel; we must burn wood wherever it is humanly possible to do so; the railroads must build every coal car possible. Our miners must and will dig every ton of coal the railroads can furnish cars to haul.

"Many people think that the prob-lem is easily solved. They say, Why not cut off all the unnecessary indus-tries?" That is what many of us thought at the beginning of last winthought at the beginning of last win-ter, but when we began looking around for unnecessary industries we found there were few industries that were unnecessary. We soon saw that we unpatriotic American."

It will be the palace of the palace unnecessary. We soon saw that we could not use the word 'unnecessary.' and therefore adopted the expressions war industries and nonwar industries. "In the unnecessary or nonwar in-dustries we found more than \$20,000,-

dustries we found more than \$20,000,000 invested. These nonwar, or so-called unnecessary industries employ 10,000,000 men. In other words, 50,000,000 people were dependent on them for life, health, happiness. To have closed them down would have brought financial panic and ruin. Would Ruin Girls. "Many well-intentioned people

trater to close our candy factories. It

WATCHES

That will pass any inspection.

This store will close at noon Thursday.



JEWELERS DIAMOND MERCHANTS SILVERSMITHS

increases strength of delicate, nervous, run-down people in two weeks' time in many instances. It has been used and endorsed by such men as Hon. Leslie M. Shaw, former Secretary of the Treasury and Ex-Governor of Iowa; Former United States Senator Richard Rolland Kenney of Delaware at present Major of the U. S. Army; General John L. Clem (Retired) the drummer boy of Shiloh who was sergiant in the U. S. Army when only 12 years of age; also United States Judge G. W. Atkinson of the Court of Claims of Washington and others. Ask your doctor or druggist about it.

ufacture of candy took enormous quantitles of sugar, which at that time was urgently needed by our allies. I found the following to be the situation:

"1. That our candy factories manu-

facture largely low-grade candies, which contain very little sugar, glu-cose or corn syrup being the base, and that the closing of them would release

"Then, again, there were not 10,000,-000, war jobs to give thes." .000,000 workmen who would be thrown out of

employment, neither were there enough war jobs to supply those who experience had shown would seek for them if their non-war plants were closed.
"In this connection it may be well

for us to realize what fuel, water and air mean in the problem of human life. air mean in the problem of numan life. In many of our industries, the cost of fuel and water is not over 1 per cent. of the total cost of operation—and air costs nothing—but without air, or without water, or without fuel, these industries cannot exist, and the people dependent upon them must starve. dependent upon them must starve.

"The saving of a single ton of coal may mean the keeping in employment of 100 men for a week in many industries. The man who saves a shovel of coal, the woman who heats fewer rooms, the miner who digs an extra ton of coal, the railroa er who gives prompter movement to a single car of coal, has the splendid satisfaction of knowing, with absolute certainty, that he is aiding in given honest employment to many good men and women, and by means of the factory output of these men and women our boys in France are able to fight stronger in this war for liberty and humanity.

this war for liberty and humanity.

Buy Coal Now.

"In order that our mines may be supplied with orders to keep them running to fullest possible output, so that our railroads may move all the coal possible during the summer, and thereby relieve the great winter load thereby relieve the great winter load. under which they have broken down in the past, I am allowing the consumers

of it. If some of your neighbors, through no fault of their own-poverty or some other equally good reason—are unable to obtain coal, I would call on the splendid manhood of Tennessee to sell a part of their coal to the unfor-was fortified and filled with the most

"In other words, we are going to fight this war as brothers, side by side, and never shall one honest Tennessean suffer for coal as long as his neighbor has a lump. I am sure that the neighbor will gladly, of his own accord, sell to his unfortunate neighbor, but, should he refuse, the state fuel admin-istrator will demand that he do so:

RAILROAD MEN HERE NOT

General Sentiment of Shippers and Travelers Not Antagonistic to Rate Advance.

While telegraphic reports state that Southern railway employes are deeply disappointed in the raise in salary au-thorized from Secretary McAdoo's of-Tennessee brought strong pressure to bear upon me as state fuel adminisfice, inquiry at Chattanooga develops no such discontent. As yet no official statement of the raise in railroad salaries has been received at this place, and the operatives have no basis upon which to form their judgment in the

> In an interview this morning, W. E. Wheelock, supterintendent of terminals, stated that on the whole the employes appeared contented. In answer to the question how the raised freight and passenger schedule affected the public, Mr. Wheelock stated that from a rather broad experience among shippers he believed the greater part of them favored the raise as an act

> "Owing to the great advance in all commodities, both of coal and labor. rolling stock and all goods used in the railroad world," stated Mr. Wheelock, "the people realize that unless the roads be run at a great loss, an increase in tariff is necessary.
> "And, under the present circumstances, when the government is financing the whole system, it becomes

a mere question of alternative polito run the roads by general taxation or by direct taxation of the shippers using the road. That the latter course is the mort just and fairest is ob-

Lumber Situation.

Inspector R. M. Ogilvie, of the firm Thompson-Starrett company, and the war department, was in Chatta- defended themselves wo the lumber shipments of Nitro, W. Va. Mr. Ogilvie stated that the railroad gentlemanly Turks is situation had been satisfactorily solved Germans in Belgium. and that cars now went smoothly for-ward with lumber for the big muni-

"Never before in the history of America," stated Mr. Ogilvie, "has such movements of lumber been known. I am not allowed to give fig-ures, but the layman cannot conceive

their magnitude." When asked how the railroads were handling this business, Mr. Ogilvic stated that the whole transportation problem had been solved and now worked with the utmost expedition.

STORK VISITS MR.

Maj. and Mrs. Edward John Gillespie Beardsley are receiving congratulations on the birth of a daughter manstrosities of the Levant.

May 27 at the Woolford-Johnson sani- In canclusion the Jecturer passed A unique relic, probably of the party of the bare are sent to the bare are sen tarium. They have named the bully checks among the audience and asked was dug up Tuesday by laborers exca-Mary Louise. Maj. Beardsley is one that they give generously to the stary-vating for the new hospital buildings at of the government inspectors at Camp ng tortured Christian women and Oglethorpe, J. E. Powell and G. B. Hall, Grenleaf, and was formerly connected children who are suffering for the sake Chartaneogens who were looking over the with the Jefferson Medical college at if their religion in a hostile land.

[Pathodolish of the control of th

was claimed that candy was a luxury and not an essential, and that the man-WORK IN FURNITURE FACTORY



Women war workers at Loomis & Hart find trousers most prac-

tical, and have taken men's places at machines. Women are taking the places of the young men and the old men who are answering the call of their country all over the United States. In New York it is a common thing to meet women street car conductors, women running elevators and doing many other dif-ferent kinds of work that has hereto-fore been done by men. They are not only taking the place of the boys and men, but they are in most cases receiving the pay which was given to the men employes before they went to war. While the women have not attempted to drive automobile trucks in Chatta-

nooga or run elevators or street cars, a woman chaufferette can be seen almost any time riding back and forth to Oglethorpe.

ture company has always been done by young men, it is not strenuous manual young men, it is not strenuous manual labor, however, which women should not do. They are merely painting and staining furniture, and adding the finishing touches to the different articles. Some are working at different machines feeding in lumber, which in no case weighs over six pounds. But in order that they may keep the paint and varnish off their frocks they have all agreed to work in overalls, and it is far from a laughable sight when one walks into the workrooms and sees the pretty young girls vigorously at work But here is something new. En-tirley new from driving an automobile or street car, and that is women have the work just as much as they would donned overalls and have put their anything else.

HORRIFYING PICTURE OF SUFFERING ARMENIANS PAINTED BY LECTURER

Clarence D. Ussher, Back From Missionary Service in Turkey, Pleads for Aid for Victims of Unspeakable Turk Butchery. Kaiser Planned Palace in Anti-Taurian Mountains, From Which He Would Rule the World.

Johnson, care The News.

HENKEL AND BREWER

Secret Service Men Get Trail

of Two of Escaped Ger-

man Prisoners.

Arnold Henkel and C. F. P. Brewer,

where they went to investigate a clew

cattle, but the description fits so closely

those of Henkel and Brewer that the of-

ficers have no doubt as to their identity

The men went from Wens south toward

Boise, Ala., on the road to Birmingham

Officers are following the trail and hope to overtake the two escapes within

RELIC FROM CREEK BED

Minie Rifle, With Petrified

Stock, Fished Up East of

An old Minte rifle that no doubt saw

service during the heavy fighting around Chattanooga to the dark days of the '60s

was unearthed Tuesday from a muddy

When the barrel of the weapon appeared above the surface of the water

bed in Spring creek, east of Missionary

J. L. Lutz, proprietor of the Vienna bakery, who had brought it from the

creek's bottom when he pulled on a wire,

jumped back, fearing that he had sprung

W. L. Baker, of the police department

was found to be intact, with the stock

evidently of walnut, apparently petrified

The gun was brought to Lutz's place,

a highly prized treasure in apite of its

Lutz, Capt. Baker and Patrolmen Var-

nell and Gillespie were fishing near the mouth of Spring creek. The former

stooped down to dip up a bucket of wa-ter, and as he did so a wire attracted his

attention and he gave a pull. The gur

barrel appeared above the water and the

weapon was soon being examined on the

creek bank. All interest in fishing was

lost, and the fluny tribe were allowed to

Word has been received by Mrs. S. B. Gang, of 11s Cherry, that her son, Mark Gang, now with the 117th infantry, has

left Chattanooga with the first quota of selectmen. Word was received several

days ago that members of this regiment had reached French soil. It is not known,

however, whether this regiment was di-vided or whether the Gang announce-

SAFELY IN FRANCE

MARK GANG ARRIVES

arrived safely in France.

ment was delayed in delivery.

go unmolested.

Mission Ridge.

the next few days.

RESCUE CIVIL WAR

Amid the mighty towers of an permanent society for the relief of the oriental palace, stationed in the skyey Armenians, altitude of the Anti-Taurian mountains Thirteen cents would support an in Turkey, surrounded by a dusky harem of the voluptuous east, Kaiser Wilhelm builded in his brain a dizzy dream of world dominion. In a lecture in Tennessee to store the entire year's filled with horror and tragedy, Clar-supply, provided they do so within the ence D. Ussher, returned medical misupply, provided they do so within the next month or so.

"You will understand that even if you are fortunate enough to get your coal, you may not be able to keep all Lucifer-like ambitton.

In the Taurian mountains the German government had built a huge powerful modern weapons.

When Ussher's Turkish guide car ried him over the mighty pile, the American missionary asked his guide who had built this strong post. Turk looked about, then said in a low tone, "the Germans. "But what do the Germans want with it?"

"It will be the palace of the Ger-"And what then?" persisted the

about, then whispered, "after the great world war from here the kaiser will rule his world kingdom." WORRIED OVER RAISE In speaking of the efforts of Christian missionaries in these out-of-theway spots of the earth. Dr. Ussher stated that these men formed no mean

obstacle in the path of the kaiser's

march to power.
"In China," said Dr. Ussher, "there were 1,500 German officers whipping the yellow hordes of that ancient nation into shape, and the Germans were using conscription to herd the orientals when interrupted by the present European cataclysm.

Kaiser's Promises.

The kaiser's method of enlisting Turkey on the side of the central powrs was another instance of German dissembling. The kaiser stood in Mecca and stated that if the Turks would join the Germans, he would introduce Unitarianism into his country But the word for Unitarianism meant in Turkish the same as Mohammedan-So Abdul Hamid thought the Moslem religion would prevail over central Europe, forgetting that another Frenchman, Charles Martel, had settled that question forever at Tours centuries ago. With these Moslem forces and the Moslems from India and Egypt, the German emperor boasted that he would form a steam roller to crush the world.

In a most interesting feature of the lecture, Dr. Ussher stated that three months before the outbreak of the a trap. His fears were quickly quieted world war, Austria had already mob- by the discovery that a valuable relic of lized her forces. Turkey was mobiliz- bygone days had been resurrected. The ing and among the mobilees were the rifle was closely examined by Lutz, Capt. Armenian people, among whom Dr. Ussher was working at Van, in the Patrolmen John Varnell and Tom Gilles-eastern part of Turkey. Ple, who composed a flating party, and

These Armenian Christians were rounded up, placed in the Turkish army and then deliberate steps were taken to destroy the remaining Armenlans, a people of two and a half mil-lions. By treachery the Turks took away arms from the Armenians, then representing the lumber industry of attacked them. The heroic Christians defended themselves with knives tied Women were railroad men in reference to expediting raped, debreasted and butchered as cruelly as if the perpetrators were not gentlemanly Turks in Asia at all, but

Fearful Outrages.

After two and a half years of this solution, the wretched remnant of Armenians were forced to exist by digging grass roots and eating them. Women and girls, who had been educated by Christian missionaries; who vated as the audience that sat before the lecturer, such women, said Dr. Ussher, were forced to go out homeless, without clothing, and in their overwhelming shame, buried their naked bodies in the sand until night dome, when they could crawl forth unseen to gnaw at the roots of trees, or AND MRS. BEARDSLEY eat of the carrion of parish dogs cast out of the Turkish villages.

BY LABORERS AT POST An effort was made to organize a clod of earth thrown up by one of the

diggers struck one of the visitors' feet he noticed a shining particle protruding through the red clay. On investigation it proved to be a coin, or medal, about the size of a half-dollar and very similar in pattern, which had been soldered to an iron back. If the piece, which is ap-parently silver, is a coin, the wrong side of the face is turned outward to discover the date. The speculation of one of the finders is that the coin was probably attached to the trappings of some Union was thrown out from a deep section of the pit, showing that it had been buried for some years. Considerable acrubbing and polishing was necessary to clear the face of the coin. It is now being exhibited in Edwards & LeBron's window

F. L. UNDERWOOD VICE-PRESIDENT OF BANKERS

State Association Elects Officers at Annual Convention at Signal Inn.

The members of the American Bankers' association who are here attending the conference of the Tennessee Bankers' association met in conference Wednesday afternoon at the Signal Mountain inn and afternoon at the Signal Mountain inn and appointed a member of the executive council from Tennessee to succeed W. A. Sadd, of Chattanooga. The delegate selected was J. Fred Collins, of Milan. Tenn. In addition to this, J. E. Fox. of Rockwood, was elected as a tentative member of the executive council in an-ticipation of the addition of forty-one members to the association in this state 300. T. M. Salter, of Memphis, was elected vice-president to succeed J. E. Fox, R. E. Mooney, of Knoxville, was elected a member of the nominating committee and J. S. McHenry, of Nashville was selected for alternate

The officers of the different sections of the association were elected as fol-lows: Vice-president trust company section, Gilbert Winston, of Memphis; vice-president savings bank section, F. L. Underwood, of Chattanooga; vice-presi-dent state bank section, J. R. Harrison,

Milan. Tenn.

Arrangements were made to have Wednesday's program in the afternoon instead of in the morning, on account of the meeting of the war savings worker who are in conference. The principal Simmons, of St. Louis, who has just re-turned from Belgium, where he spent some time in the interest of the Red Cross.

MEMORIES OF SCHOOL DAYS TO BE REVIVED

Armenian for one day, stated Dr. Ussher, As some of the crowd began homecoming of graduates and former students of Central High school. The lling out before the contribution, the lecturer cried out with tears in his voice, "Oh, don't go. You cannot realize what this means! It is your charity or death for my people! Oh, Christian America, it is charity or death!"

Contributions may be sent to W. C. young people will gather in the audito-rium of Central High school at 8 o'clock, hold a business session, elect officers for the ensuing year and then enjoy a social hour, during which a spe-cial program of music and other features s to be rendered. Acquaintances will be renewed and memories of other days spent at the Purple and Gold institution revived. It is hoped that members of the association will turn out in large numbers, and 1918 graduates will be SEEN ON SAND MOUNTAIN guests of the occasion.

The meeting will be of a patriotic na ture. Many young men belonging to the organization in question are in the serv-

INSPECTION CELEBRATED IN COLORED SCHOOLS

Work of Pupils on Industrial Lines or Exhibition-Mrs. Washington Supervisor.

two of the interned Germans who escaped from the prison at Fort Oglethorpe Tuesday was inspection day in the col-ored schools on industrial lines, under the May 20, were seen at the home of a man named Wells on Sand mountain five May 22. This has been established by United States secret service men who principal exhibition took place at the North Chattanooga school. There were have just returned from that section, many white people present, who spoke many words of encouragement. The The men were dressed in blue overalls and wore heavy black shoes and black shirts, and claimed to be looking for lost





ALL THE COMPORTS OF NEW YORK CITY'S REST HOTELS AT ONE-THIRD LESS PRICE Room with Private Bath, \$3 opwards. Sitting Boom, Hedroom and Hath, \$4 to \$7.50. No. 22trs charge when rooms are occupied by two

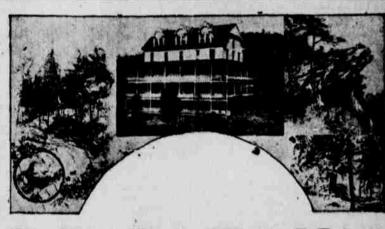
Be cool and comfortable this summer "IN THE VERY CENTRE OF EVERYTHING" The Hotel is built of STEEL, BRICK and STONE 100 delightful rooms, 150 with private bath, equipped with hot and cold, fresh and sea water. Orchestra of soloists. WALK, DRIVE or MOTOR smid unusual interesting curroundings. Private garage on premises. Sea bathing, vechting, fishing, shooting, and GOLF: Finest 18 hole course on the "You will find as sincerely interested in making your visit most enjoyable". Distant Ownership Management

The Tom Snow Heating & Roofing Co.

VULCANITE ROOFING

7th and Chestnut Streets

Phone Main 1895



DR. PATCH'S SANITARIUM

BEAUTIFULLY SITUATED NEAR CHATTANOOGA COMPLETE EQUIPMENT ALL APPROVED THERAPEUTIC MEASURES SENSIBLE, HONEST TREATMENT

BATTLE CREEK METHODS

THE ELECTRIC AND SULPHUR BATHS, MASSAGE, PHYSICAL CULTURE, MILK AND SPECIAL DIETS, AND VARIOUS SENSIBLE HEALTH MEASURES RELIEVE RHEUMATISM, STOMACH, NERVOUS and CHRONIC DISEASES WHEN DRUGS OFTEN FAIL

Nurses Available for Outside Calls For full information address

Dr. Patch's Sanitarium City Office, 16 McCallie Avenue

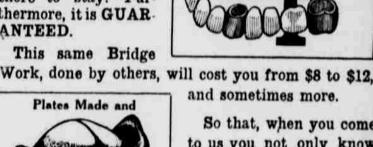
Phone Main 4618 :: Chattanooga, Tenn.

Our Bridge Work \$4.00 Others Charge \$8 to \$12

-

The Crown or Bridge work we put in for you for \$4 per tooth is done by experts. It is solid and substantial; it is put there to stay. Furthermore, it is GUAR ANTEED.

This same Bridge





So that, when you come to us you not only know

exactly what you pay for good work, but know the prices are most reason-

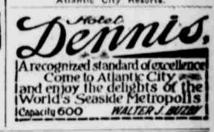
Drs. E. G. Griffin & R. A. Smith

Corner Market and Seventh Streets Second Floor Live and Let Live Building

Lady Attendant Phone Main 4871 -Hours: Dally 8-6, Sunday 9-1-

The Logical Treatment

Direct - Quick - Effective MOST OBSTINATE CASES





We are the distributors in Chattanooga for VIM Trucks. HART'S GARAGE is the authorized representative and is the only concern in Chattanooga prepared to furnish parts and give efficient service on VIM delivery cars.

We have the LATEST MODELS on hand. It will pay you to investigate.

HART'S GARAGE

VIM Distributors

Chestnut at West Eighth

Main 49